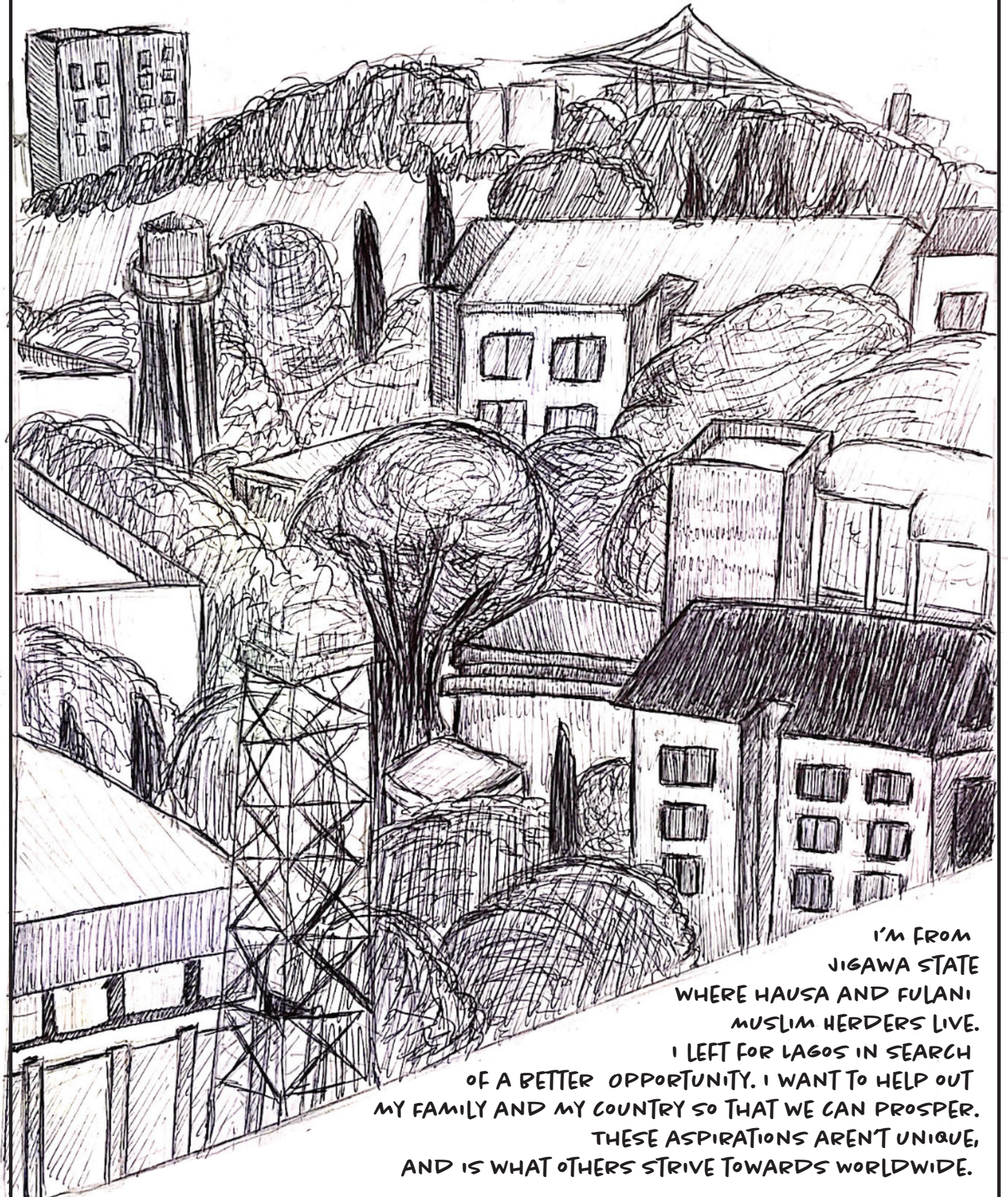


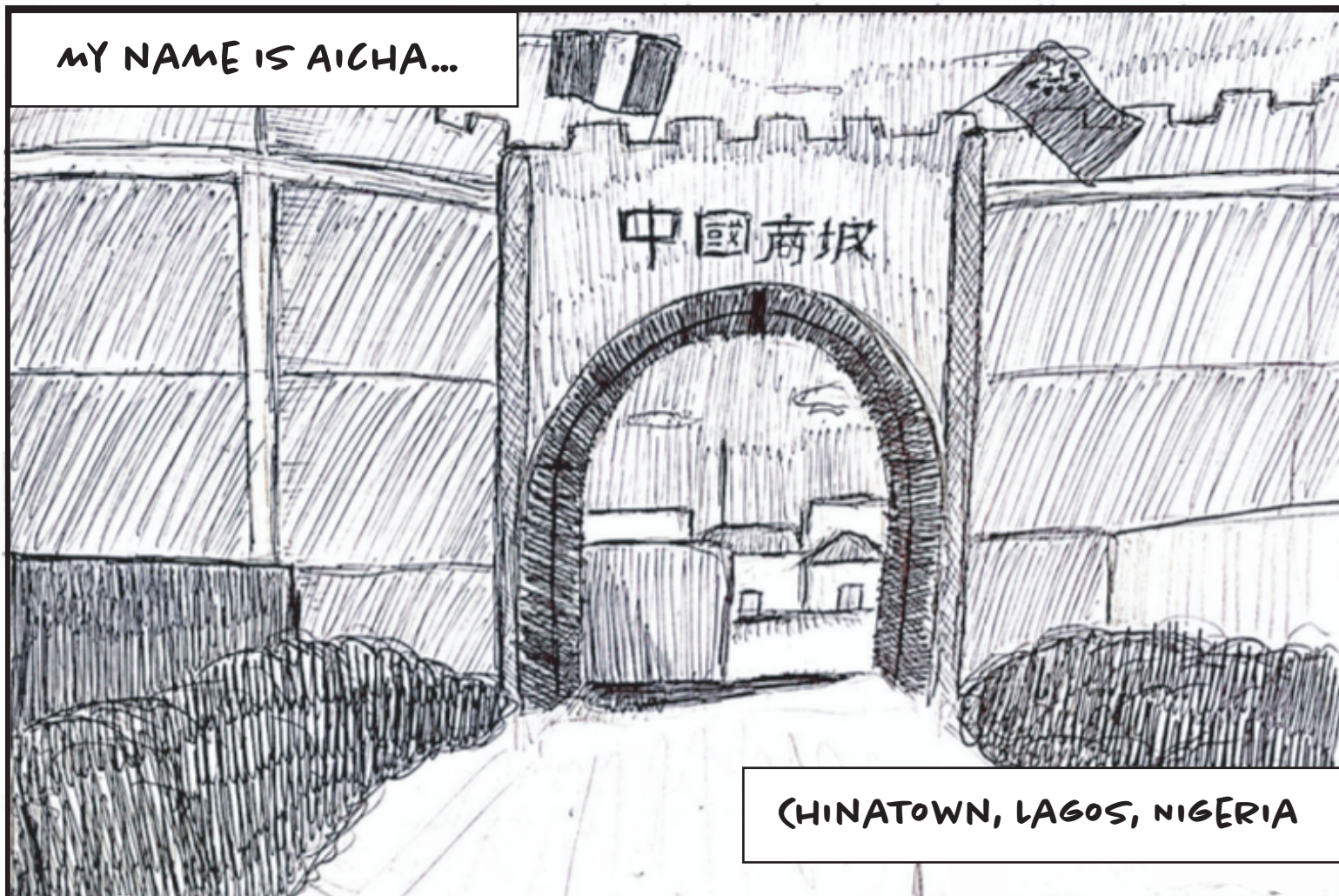
LAGOS, NIGERIA. THE LARGEST CITY IN WEST AFRICA. IT HAS CHANGED SO MUCH SINCE I VISITED AS A CHILD. THERE IS A LOT MORE INFRASTRUCTURE, BETTER ROADS, MORE DIVERSITY, MORE TECHNOLOGY CENTRES AND NEW GLOBAL PROSPECTS.



I'M FROM  
JIGAWA STATE  
WHERE HAUSA AND FULANI  
MUSLIM HERDERS LIVE.  
I LEFT FOR LAGOS IN SEARCH  
OF A BETTER OPPORTUNITY. I WANT TO HELP OUT  
MY FAMILY AND MY COUNTRY SO THAT WE CAN PROSPER.  
THESE ASPIRATIONS AREN'T UNIQUE,  
AND IS WHAT OTHERS STRIVE TOWARDS WORLDWIDE.



MY NAME IS AICHA...

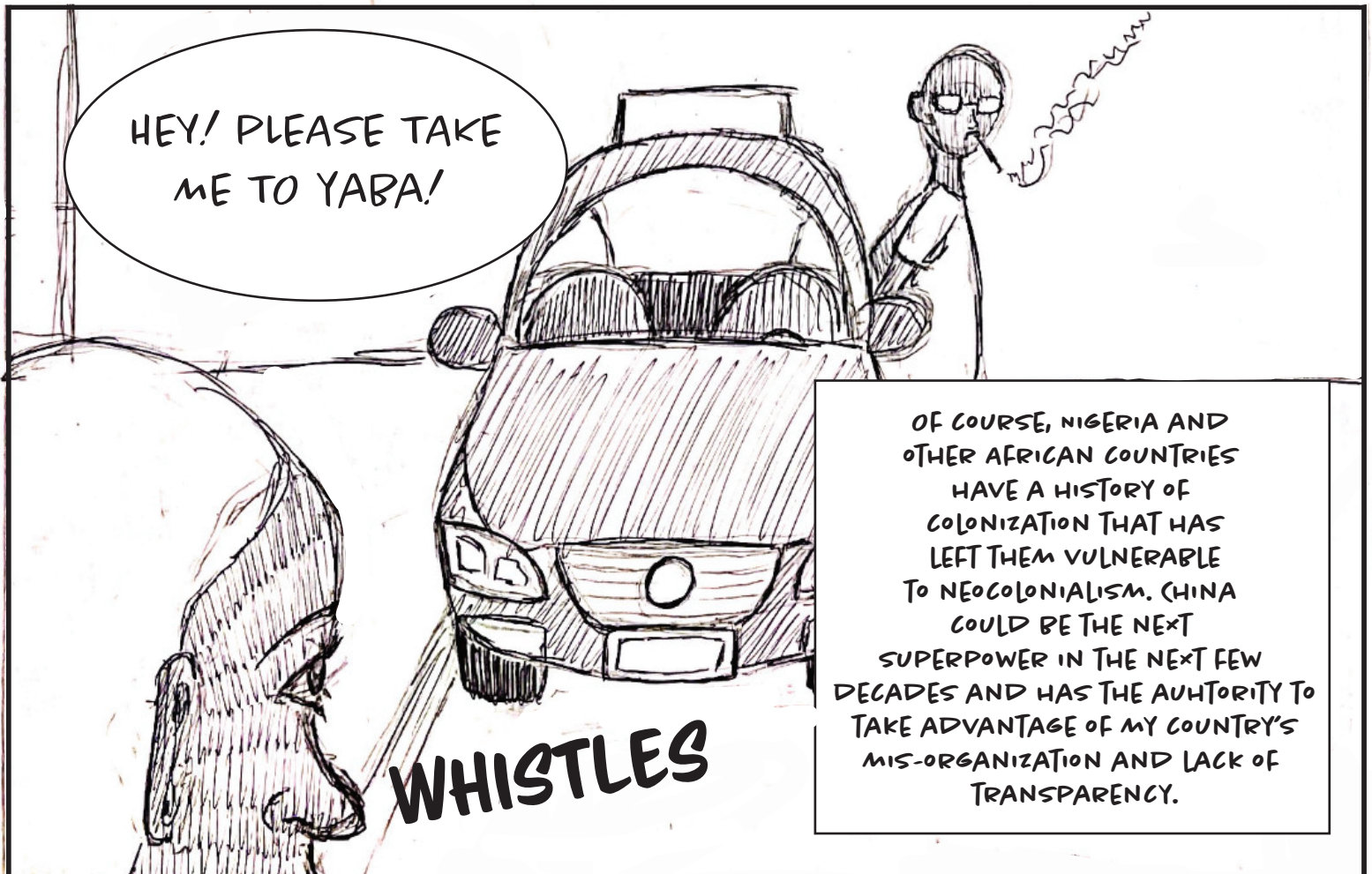


(CHINATOWN, LAGOS, NIGERIA)

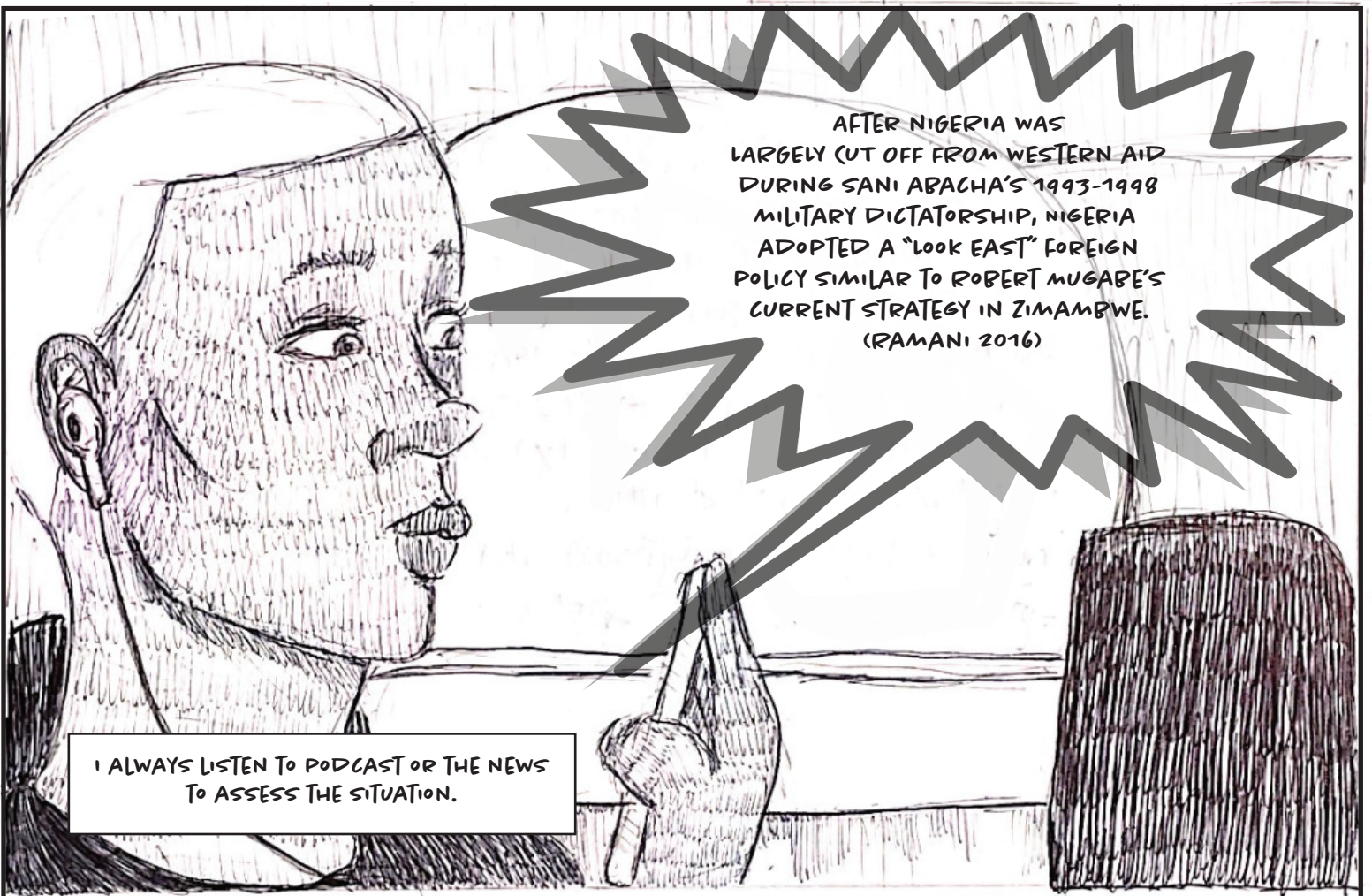
I'M CURRENTLY LEARNING ABOUT  
OUR RECENT INVESTORS FROM  
CHINA. THERE IS SOMETHING  
ABOUT THE RELATIONSHIP THAT I  
THOUGHT NEEDED CLOSER  
EXAMINATION. LIKE MANY  
NIGERIANS, I AM DEEPLY  
CONCERNED THAT THIS  
RELATIONSHIP IS  
NEOCOLONIAL. CHINA ISN'T  
SIMPLY HERE TO HELP US  
LIKE THEY TELL US.  
THEY ARE LOOKING OUT FOR  
THEIR OWN INTERESTS, BUT  
PACKAGE IT AS A  
"WIN-WIN" SOLUTION.  
(ODEH 150)









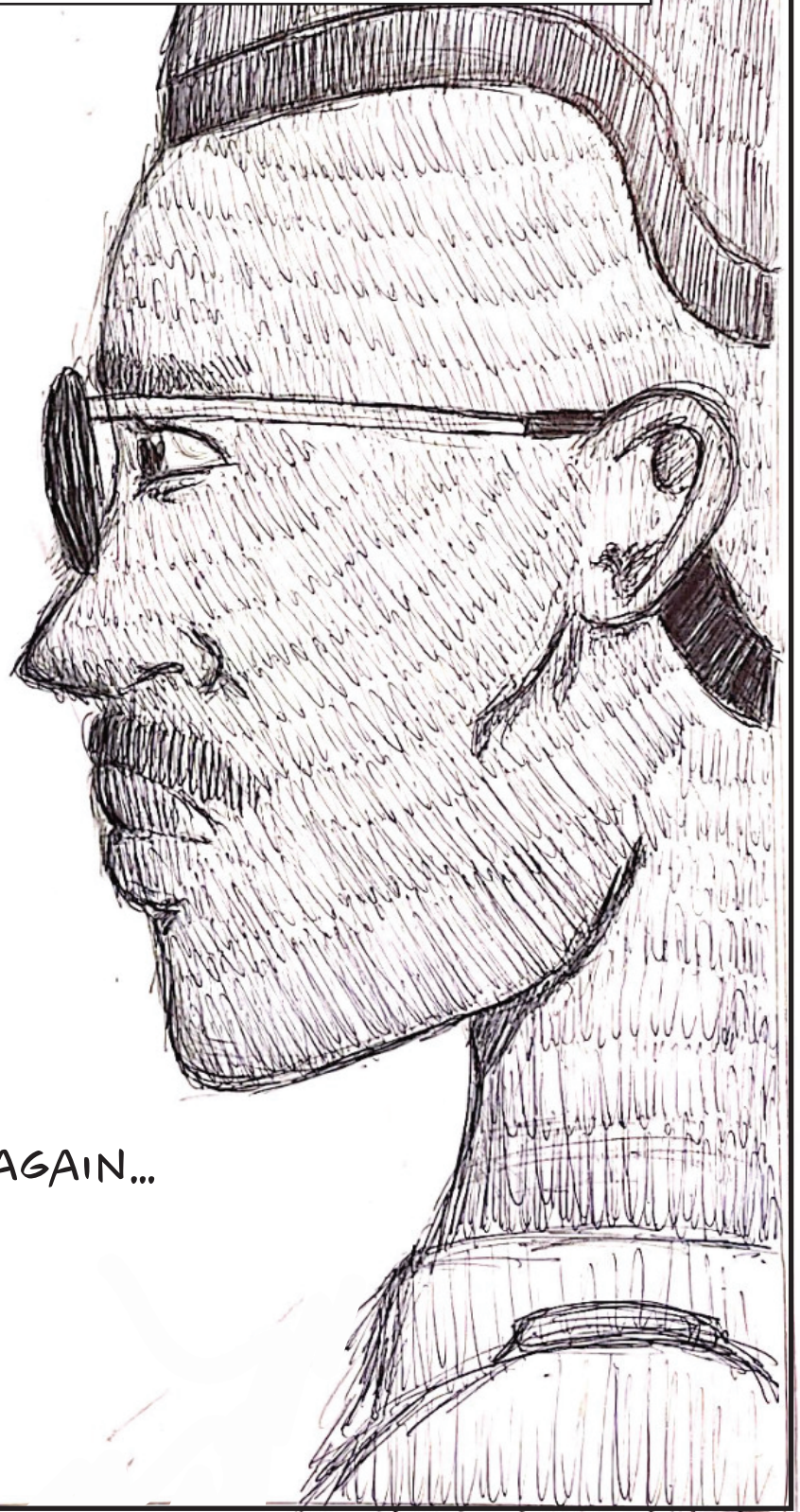


THIS MUTUAL SUPPORT CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO NIGERIA'S SUCCESSFUL  
REQUEST FOR CHINESE MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN ITS STRUGGLE  
AGAINST INSURGENCIES IN THE OIL-RICH  
NIGER DELTA. (RAMANI 2016)





AS THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE REFAINED FROM OVERTLY SUPPORTING NIGERIA'S COUNTER INSURGENCY EFFORTS, CHINA HAS FILLED THE VOID BY SUPPLYING MILITARY TECHNOLOGY AND SENDING MILITARY TRAINERS TO ASSIST NIGERIAN FORCES.  
(RAMANI 2016)



... HELLO? CAN I HELP YOU  
OFFICER ?

.... NOT THIS AGAIN...



THESE ACTIONS REAFFIRMED  
THE NIGERIA-CHINA ALLIANCE...

3,000  
NAIRAS...

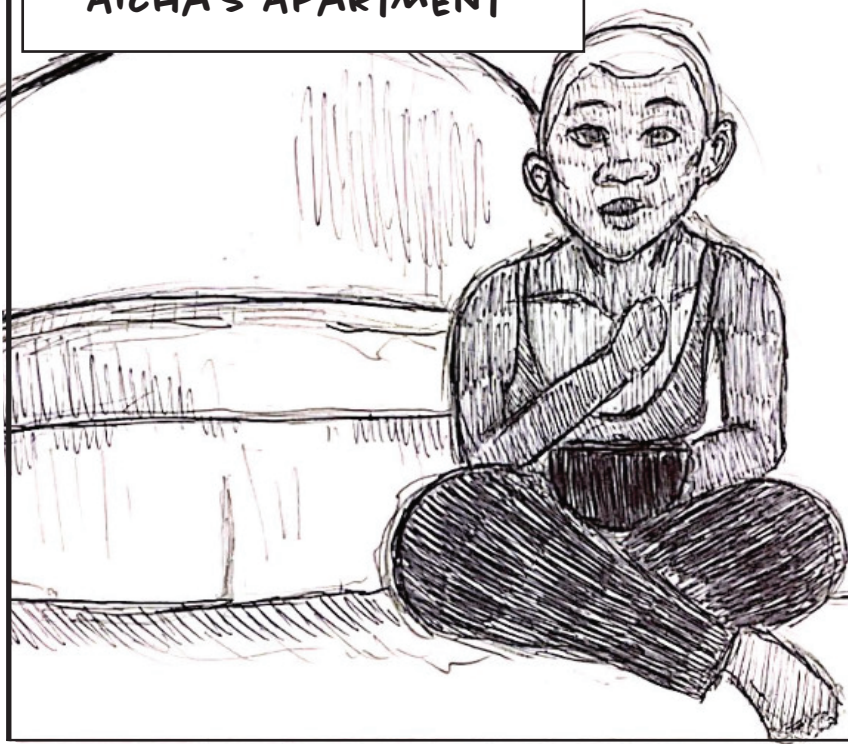
...AND HAVE CONTRIBUTED GREATLY  
TO NIGERIAN POLITICAL  
ELITES' POSITIVE PERCEPTIONS OF CHINA  
(RAMANI 2016)

SIGH

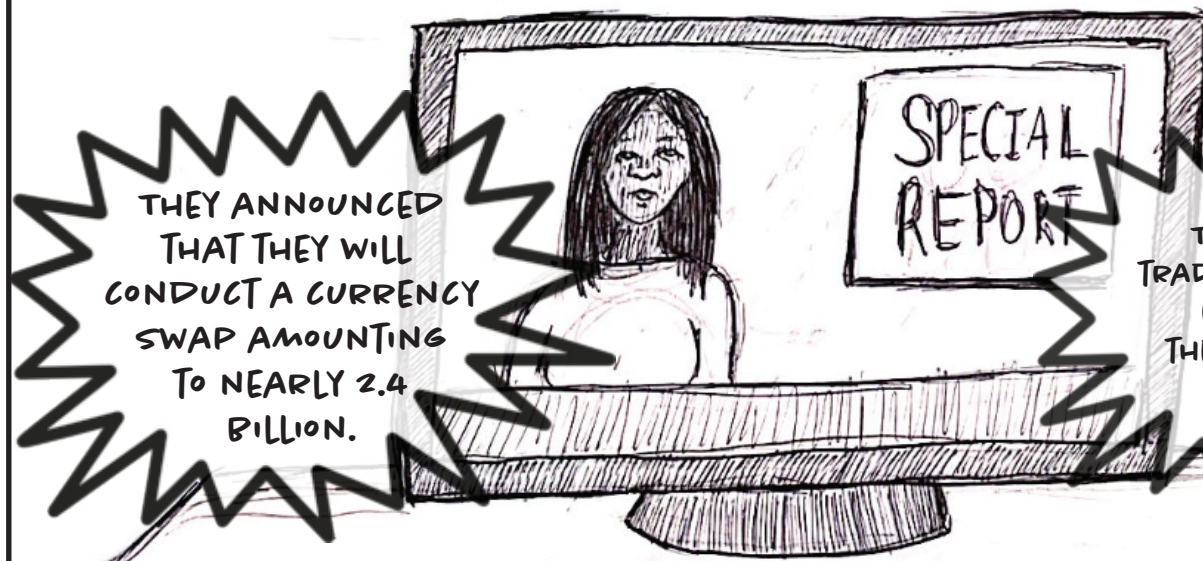
CORRUPTION IS HAPPENING HERE  
BECAUSE OF OUR POOR INSTITUTIONS.  
BUT, DOES THAT MEANS ITS RIGHT  
FOR THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO EXPLOIT THIS?



## AICHA'S APARTMENT



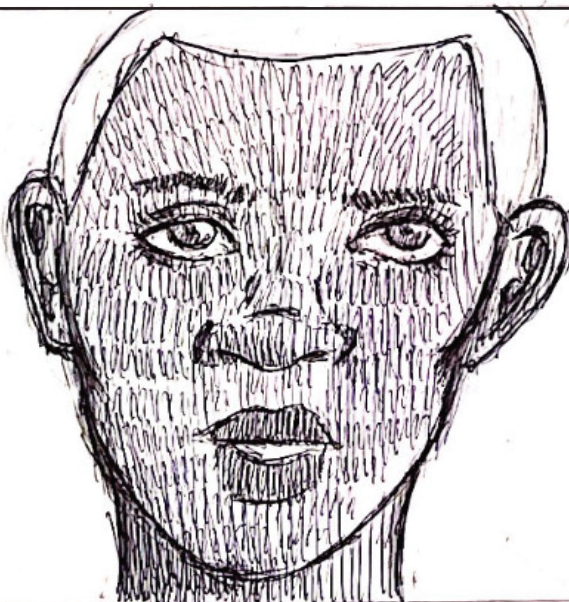
THIS JUST IN...  
PRESIDENT MUHAMMADU  
BIHARI SECURES  
A CURRENCY  
DEAL WITH CHINA.



THEY ANNOUNCED  
THAT THEY WILL  
CONDUCT A CURRENCY  
SWAP AMOUNTING  
TO NEARLY 2.4  
BILLION.

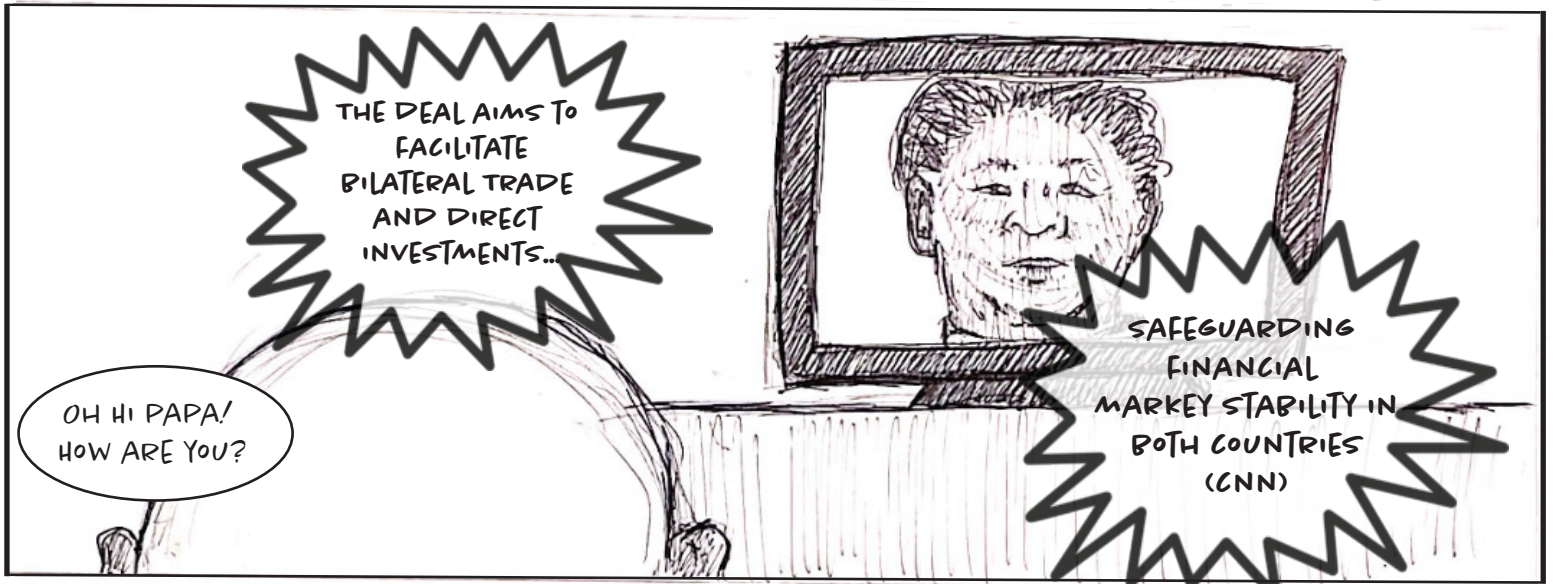
SPECIAL  
REPORT

THIS MEANS  
TRADE WILL BE LESS  
RELIANT ON  
THE US DOLLAR.  
(CNN)



WOW... THE US WON'T  
BE HAPPY ABOUT THIS...







???

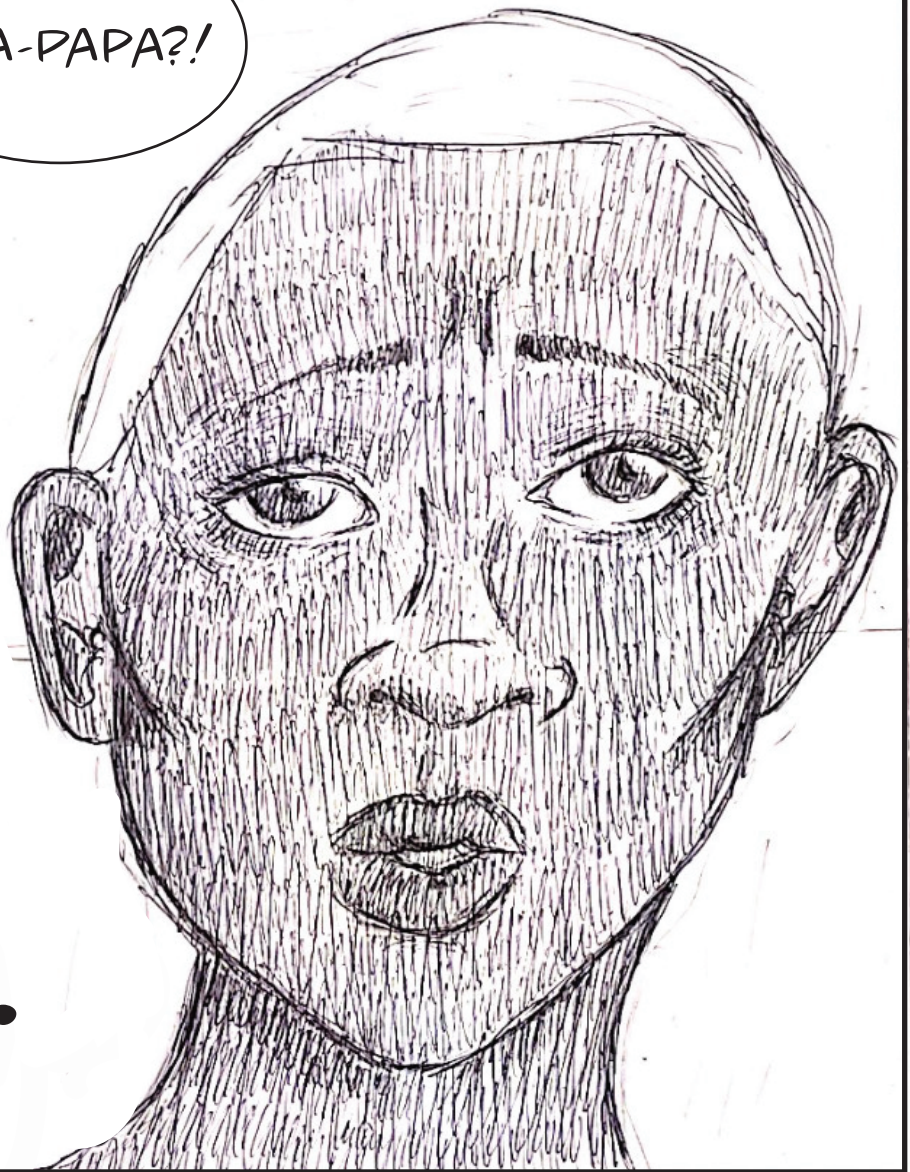


I'LL BE THERE  
IN A FEW  
DAYS...

BECAUSE!  
I-I NEED  
TO BE THERE....

WE CAN DO  
SOMETHING  
ABOUT THIS...

WHA-PAPA?!




EH ALLAH...




A hand-drawn sketch of the University of Lagos gate. It features a long, low wall with a small guardhouse in the center. A tall, thin pole stands to the right of the gate. The background is filled with horizontal lines, suggesting a sky or distant landscape.

## UNIVERSITY OF LAGOS

A hand-drawn sketch of a notepad with several horizontal lines representing text. A pen is lying vertically to the right of the notepad.

I'M CURRENTLY MAJORING IN  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. OUR OFFICIALS  
DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING.  
THEY HAVE LITTLE CLUE HOW  
TO FIGHT AGAINST FOREIGN POWERS.  
MAYBE I'LL BE A PART OF A NEW REGIME  
AND TURN THINGS AROUND.

A hand-drawn sketch of a man's head and shoulders in profile, facing right. He has short hair and is wearing a collared shirt. The background is filled with vertical lines.

CHINA IS A MAJOR  
FINANCIER  
OF LARGE PROJECTS  
IN NIGERIA.

THESE INCLUDE THE \$874  
MILLION, 187KM ABUJA-KADUNA  
RAIL, THE \$1.2 BILLION,  
312KM LAGOS-  
IBADAN EXPRESSWAY,  
THE \$1.1 BILLION KANO-KADUNA  
RAILWAY  
LINES AND THE \$600 AIRPORT  
TERMINALS IN ABUJA,  
LAGOS, PORT HARCOURT,  
AND KANO.  
(OSHODI, 2020)



NIGERIANS LIVING NEAR THE RAILWAY WERE LESS LIKELY THAN THOSE FARTHER AWAY TO EXPRESS A FAVORABLE VIEW OF CHINA. HOWEVER, APPROVAL OF CHINA AMONG THOSE NEARBY REBOUNDED TO LEVELS MORE IN LINE WITH OTHER NIGERIANS AFTER THE RAILWAY'S COMPLETION.

NIGERIANS LIVING WITHIN 150 KILOMETERS (93 MILES) OF THE PROJECT EXPRESSED A POSITIVE VIEW TOWARD CHINA. THAT SHARE INCREASED TO AN AVERAGE OF 71% ACROSS THE FOUR YEARS AFTER THE PROJECT'S COMPLETION IN 2016. (OSHODI 2020)



BUT I CAN'T CONCENTRATE ....

THE CENTER'S 2019 SURVEY FOUND THAT SIZABLE MAJORITIES OF NIGERIANS EXPRESSED POSITIVE VIEWS TOWARD CHINA ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC ISSUES: 83% SAID CHINA'S GROWING ECONOMY IS A GOOD THING FOR THEIR COUNTRY, WHILE A COMPARABLE SHARE (82%) SAID CHINESE INVESTMENT IS A GOOD THING BECAUSE IT CREATES JOBS IN THEIR COUNTRY. IN BOTH CASES, THESE SHARES WERE THE HIGHEST OUT OF THE 11 EMERGING ECONOMIES SURVEYED BY THE CENTER IN 2019. (QUINN, 2020)

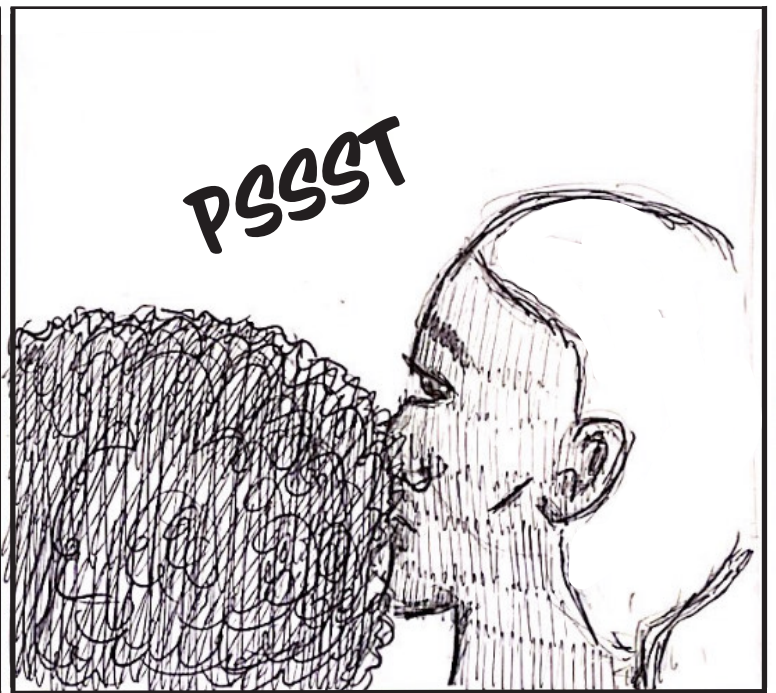




WHAT DO YOU GUYS THINK?



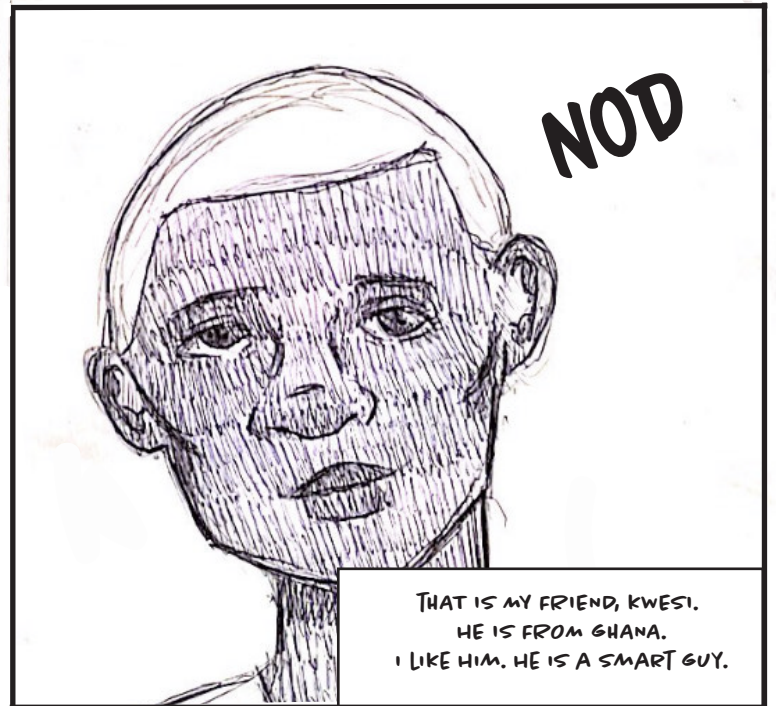
KELECHI?



PSSST



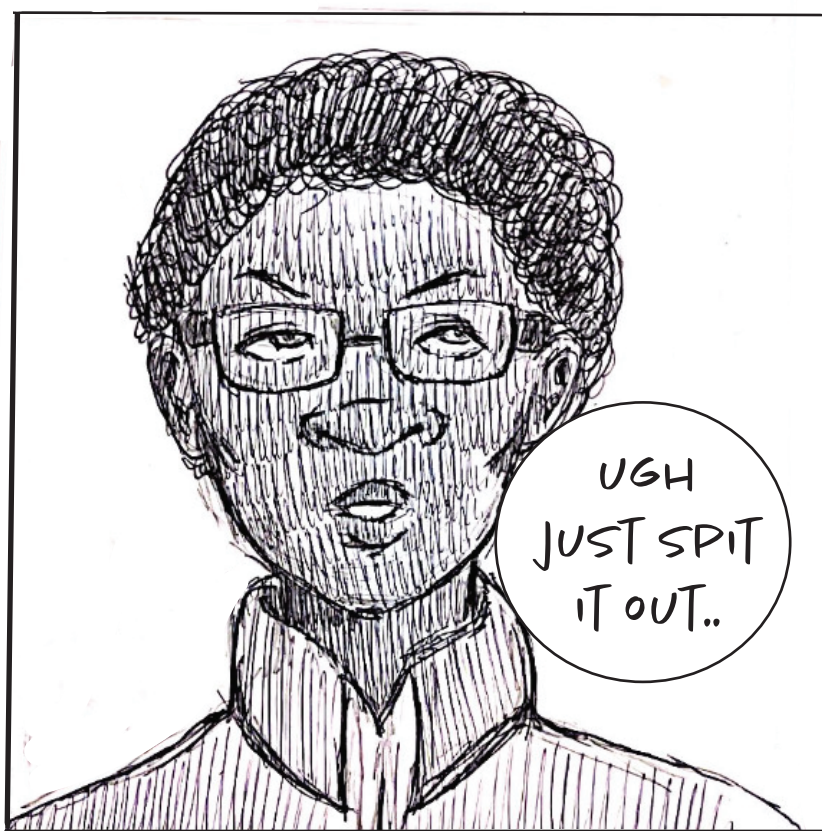
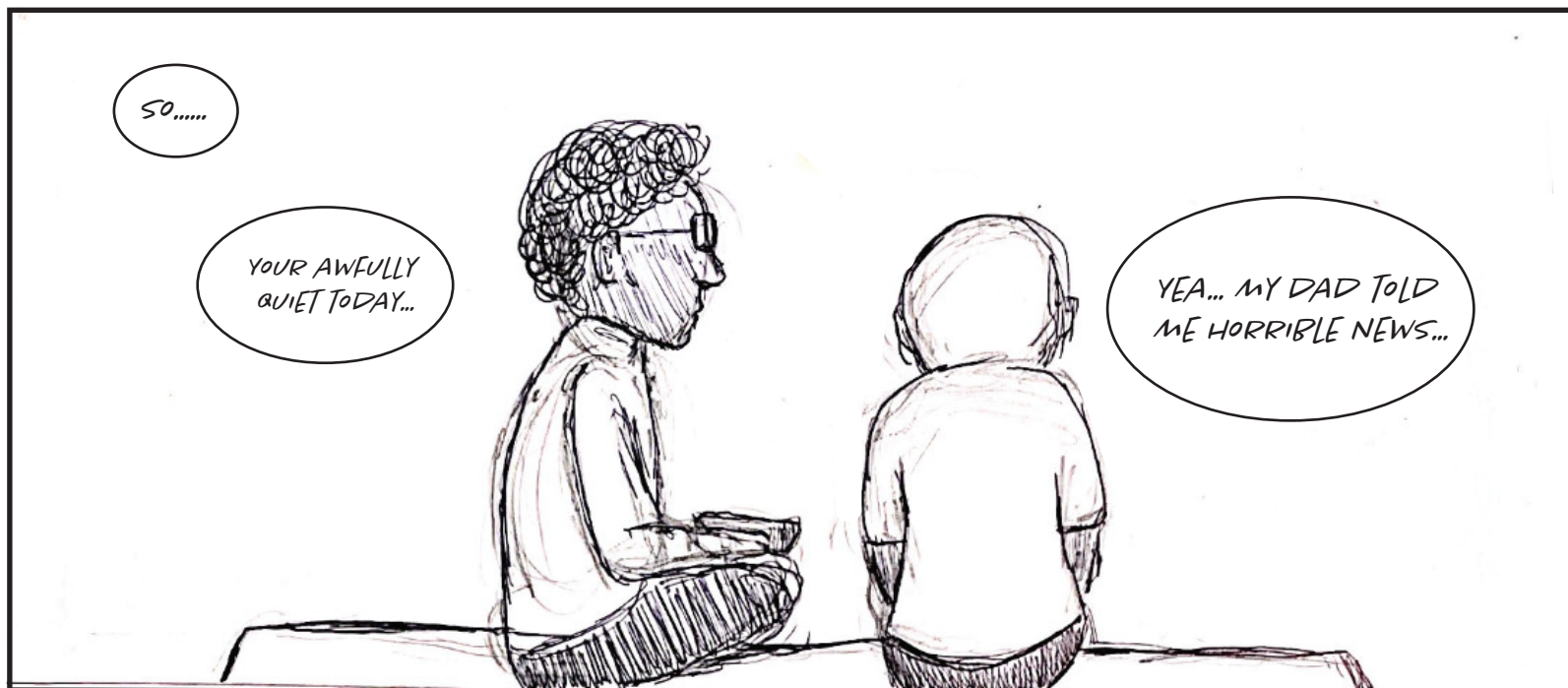
DO YOU WANT TO GET LUNCH TOGETHER?



NOD

THAT IS MY FRIEND, KWESI.  
HE IS FROM GHANA.  
I LIKE HIM. HE IS A SMART GUY.







ALRIGHT,  
ALRIGHT..

SO THE CHINESE  
ARE BUYING UP ALL  
THE LAND IN JIGAWA  
AND NOW MY  
FAMILY IS  
FORCED TO LEAVE OUR  
LAND.  
(PAGE, 2018)

YES, THEY ARE  
COMPENSATING US.  
BUT WHERE  
WILL WE GO?  
MY FAMILY HAS LIVED  
OFF THAT  
LAND FOREVER.

OH MY  
GOODNESS  
THAT'S  
TERRIBLE...

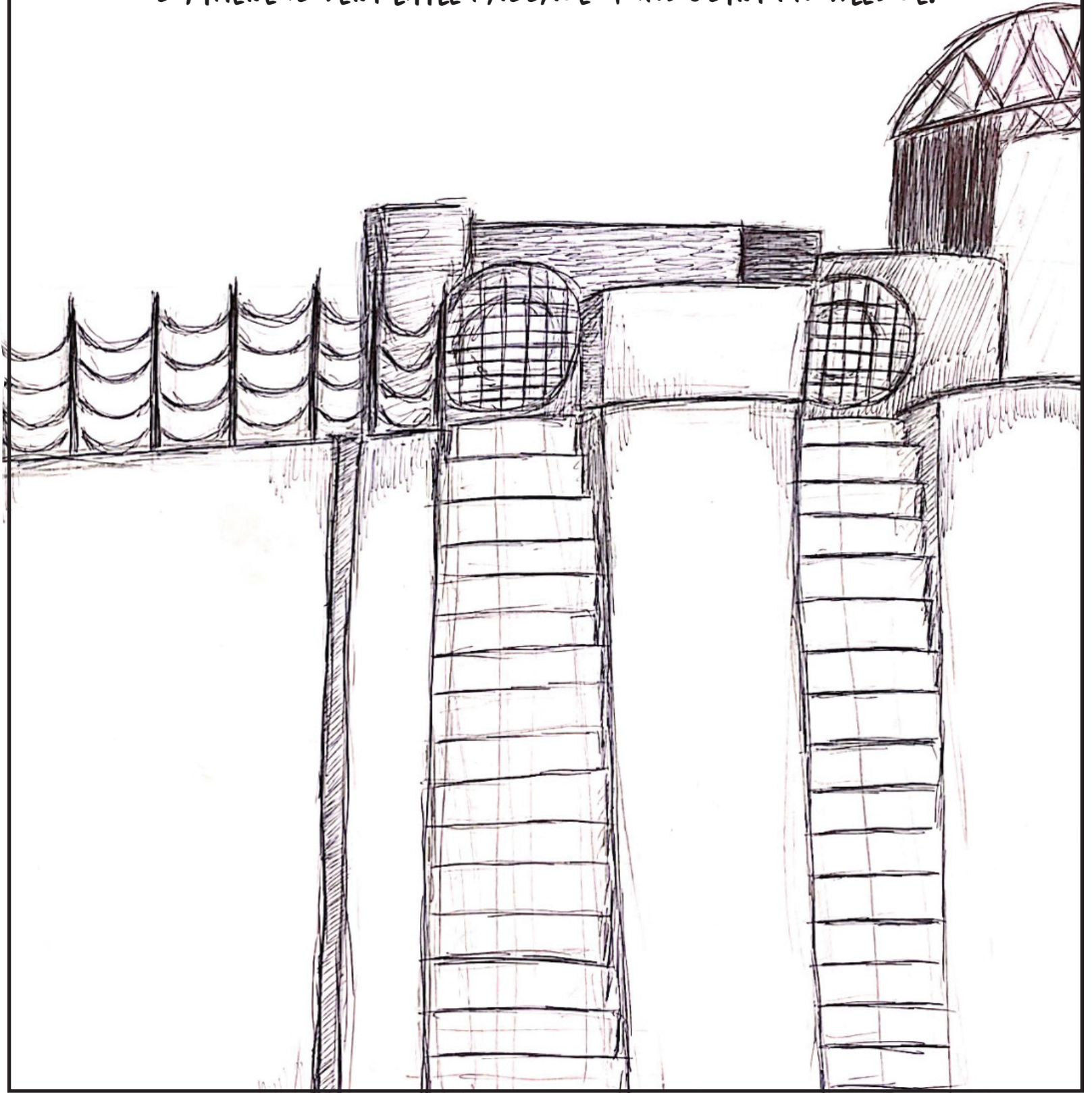
YEA, I KNOW...

IT IS REALLY  
FASCINATING  
WHAT THEY ARE  
DOING. WE MIGHT  
BE SPEAKING  
CHINESE SOONER  
THAN WE  
THOUGHT!

WE ALREADY  
SPEAK ENGLISH!  
...DO YOU THINK THIS IS  
NEOCOLONIALISM ALL OVER AGAIN?  
I CAN'T HELP BUT THINK THAT'S A  
POSSIBILITY HERE AND  
IT BOILS MY BLOOD.  
IT'S HITS TOO CLOSE TO HOME...



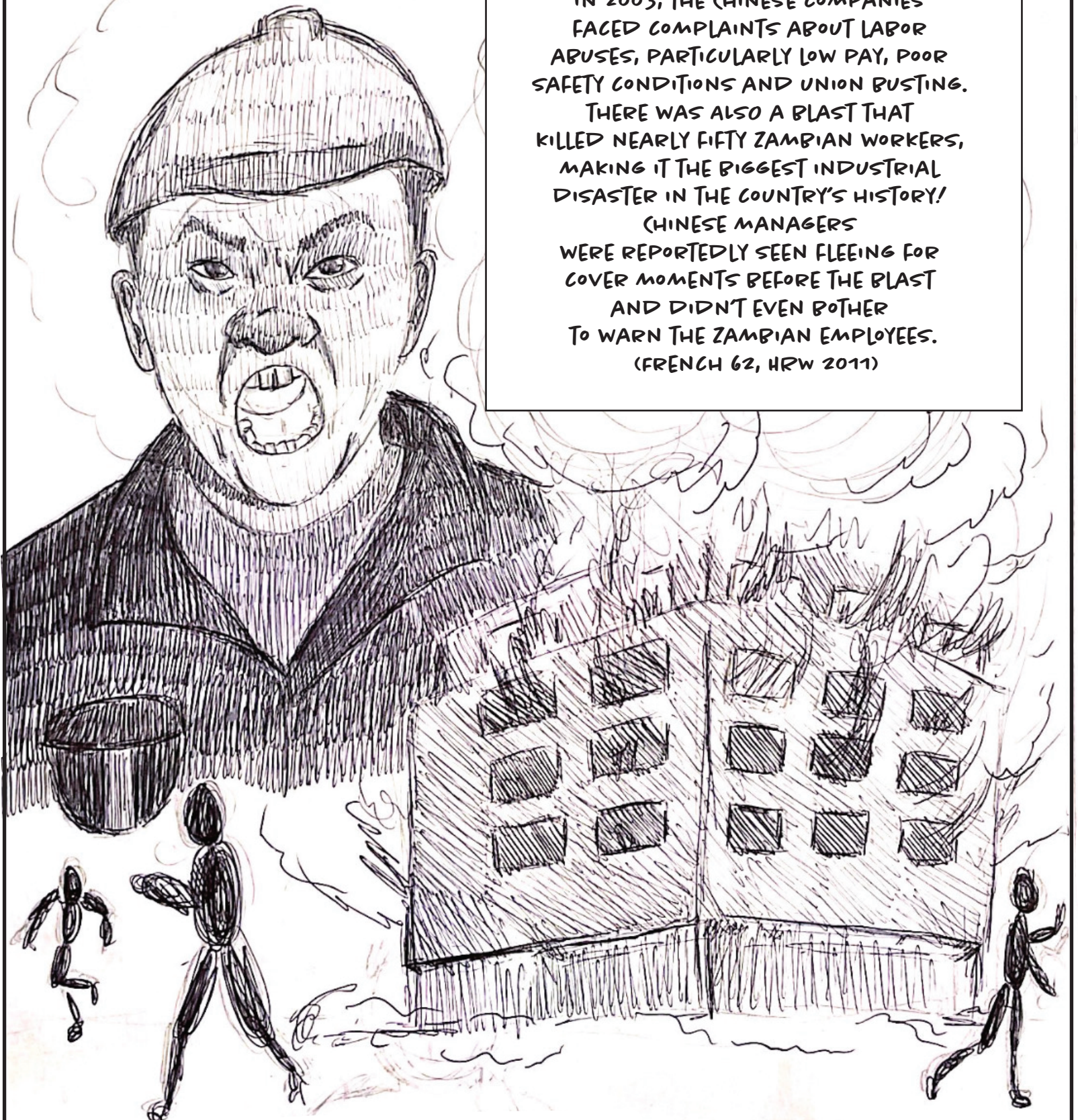
SO, I'VE BEEN LOOKING AT THIS CLOSELY BECAUSE THERE ARE A LOT OF NEW CHINESE MIGRANTS COMING TO GHANA. MY DAD IS A CONSTRUCTION WORKER AND HE HASN'T BEEN ABLE TO GET A JOB WITH A GHANIAN-OWNED OR AFRICAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. THE BUI DAM WAS SUCH A HUGE PROJECT AND THEY COULD HAVE EMPLOYED AFRICANS FOR IT. BUT THE CHINESE EMPLOYED SIX HUNDRED OF THEIR WORKERS TO BUILD IT. THE CHINESE MOSTLY HIRED THEIR OWN AND THE GHANIANS WHO GOT HIRED WERE UNSKILLED LABOR. (FRENCH 199) SO, THERE IS VERY LITTLE PASSAGE OF INDUSTRY KNOWLEDGE.





MY DAD AND UNCLES HAVE SAID THAT THEIR CHINESE BOSSES ARE REALLY TOUGH. THEY PAY LOW FOR THE LONG HOURS AND DANGEROUS CONDITIONS THEY ENDURE. (FRENCH 45) THEY DO NOT HAVE THE SAME GEAR THE OTHER CHINESE WORKERS HAVE. (FRENCH 53,56,65,84).

HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT THE CASE IN ZAMBIA?  
IN 2003, THE CHINESE COMPANIES  
FACED COMPLAINTS ABOUT LABOR  
ABUSES, PARTICULARLY LOW PAY, POOR  
SAFETY CONDITIONS AND UNION BUSTING.  
THERE WAS ALSO A BLAST THAT  
KILLED NEARLY FIFTY ZAMBIAN WORKERS,  
MAKING IT THE BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL  
DISASTER IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY!  
CHINESE MANAGERS  
WERE REPORTEDLY SEEN FLEEING FOR  
COVER MOMENTS BEFORE THE BLAST  
AND DIDNT EVEN BOTHER  
TO WARN THE ZAMBIAN EMPLOYEES.  
(FRENCH 62, HRW 2011)





IN SENEGAL NAMIBIA, MALAWI, AND TANZANIA,  
PROTESTS BY MERCHANTS HAVE BROKEN  
OUT DUE TO THE AMOUNT OF CHINESE TRADERS.  
(FRENCH, 2014; 12; (ISSE, 2013 )



ALSO, CASUAL RACISM HAPPENS  
REGULARLY BETWEEN BOTH PARTIES.  
(FRENCH 2014;  
15, 34, 55, 74, 79)

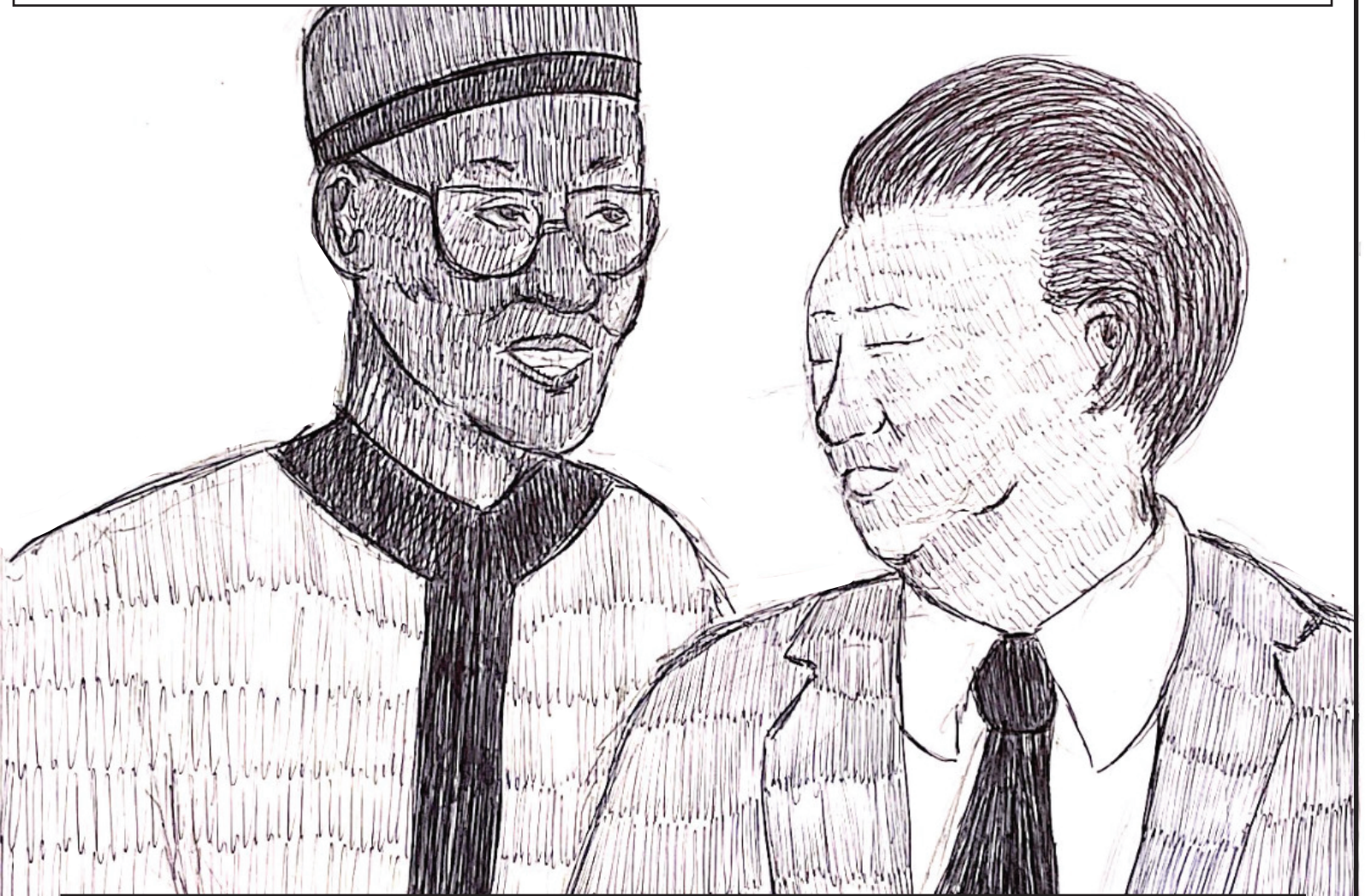


SPECIFICALLY IN NIGERIA,  
BETWEEN 1985 AND 2010, NIGERIA'S  
TEXTILE INDUSTRY LOST ROUGHLY 180,000 JOBS.  
THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT FAILED TO CURB IMPORTS  
OF SUBSTANDARD CHINESE-MANUFACTURED  
GOODS, AND NIGERIAN MERCHANTS TRADING WITH  
CHINA OPERATE AT A DISADVANTAGE RELATIVE  
TO THEIR INTERNATIONAL COUNTERPARTS.  
(PAGE, 2018; 17)





THE TRADE DEFICIT STOOD AT N6.83 TRILLION (WHICH EXCHANGES FOR ABOUT \$17.5 BILLION TODAY) IN FAVOUR OF CHINA. THIS AFFIRMS THAT CHINA BENEFITS MORE AT THE MOMENT. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT TOTAL TRADE BETWEEN BOTH COUNTRIES BETWEEN 2015 AND 2018 WAS ABOUT \$49 BILLION. AN ESTIMATE PUTS THE CURRENT COST OF CHINESE PROJECTS AT \$47 BILLION. MANY OF THESE ARE FINANCED BY CHINESE LOANS. IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR A COUNTRY THAT RELIES SO MUCH ON CHINA TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST BEIJING. (OSHODI, 2020)



AND THERE ARE WAYS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ARE USING THEIR ECONOMIC STANCE TO CONTROL NIGERIA FOR ITS OWN INTERESTS. WHAT WE HEARD IN CLASS, LIKE THE MULTIPLE INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS THEY ARE DOING CAN MAKE US DEPENDENT ON THEM. IT IS TRUE THERE IS AN UNEQUAL RELATIONSHIP GOING ON BETWEEN CHINA AND NIGERIA, OR EVEN OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES.



BUT NIGERIA ISN'T COMPLETELY  
HELPLESS. IT CAN'T SOLELY  
BE CHINA'S FAULT.  
THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT  
IS JUST POOR  
AND DOESN'T CARE.

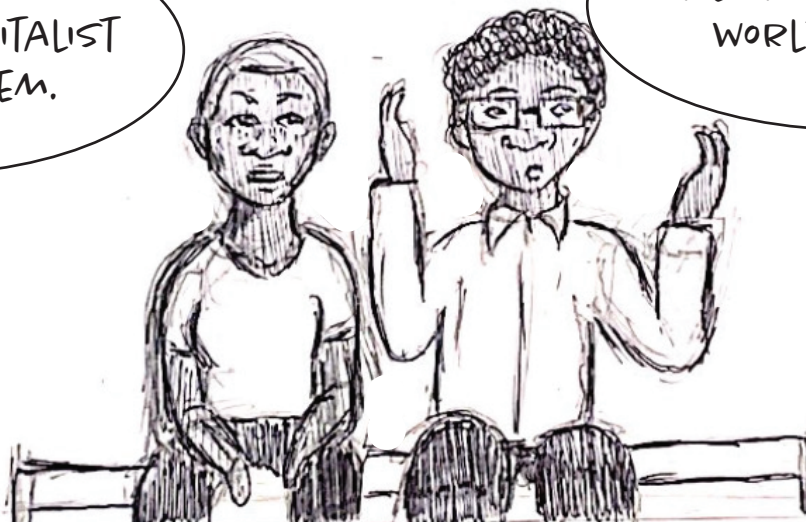


IT DOESN'T CHANGE  
THE FACT THAT  
CHINA IS EXPLOITING  
THE CONDITIONS  
PREVALENT IN  
OUR COUNTRY.



WE LIVE IN A CAPITALIST  
WORLD-SYSTEM.

"WE LIVE IN A CAPITALIST  
WORLD-SYSTEM."



HEY... YOU MOCK ME NOW,  
BUT IT'S TRUE.













... ANYWAYS,  
AT THE SAME TIME THAT  
CHINA MAY BE EXPLOITING OUR  
CONDITIONS, THEY ARE  
HELPING AFRICA  
IN PLENTY OF WAYS.  
IT ISN'T FAIR TO COMPARE  
CHINA TO THE GOLIATH THAT  
IS EUROPEAN  
HEGEMONY.





AND YES, IT IS TRUE THAT OUR WORLD IS CHANGING AND MORE AND MORE CHINA IS BECOMING MORE INVOLVED IN OUR BUSINESS, BUT WE HAVE FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM TO WORRY ABOUT STILL. THEY STILL HAVE MORE INVESTMENT IN AFRICA THAN CHINA DOES. THEY ARE STILL MILKING OUR RESOURCES.

#### FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT 2014-2018 BY SOURCE

Country	Projects	Jobs created	Capital US\$m
 USA	463	62 004	30 855
 France	329	57 970	34 172
 UK	286	40 949	17 768
 China	259	137 028	72 235
 South Africa	199	21 486	10 185
 UAE	189	39 479	25 278
 Germany	180	31 562	6 887
 Switzerland	143	13 363	6 432
 India	134	30 334	5 403
 Spain	119	13 837	4 389

#### FDI INTELLIGENCE AND EY AFRICA ATTRACTIVENESS REPORT, 2019

THE GROWTH OF CHINESE FDI IN AFRICA IS REAL. IT INCREASED 46 PERCENT PER YEAR, ON AVERAGE, FROM 2000 TO 2010. FROM A STOCK OF \$56 MILLION IN 1996, CHINESE FDI IN AFRICA ROCKETED TO \$3.2 BILLION IN 2011, WITH AN ACCUMULATED STOCK TOTAL OF \$16.24 BILLION BY 2012. BUT CHINA'S FDI STOCK IN AFRICA REPRESENTS ONLY 3.82 PERCENT OF THE COUNTRY'S TOTAL OUTWARD FDI STOCK. CHINA ACCOUNTED FOR ONLY 4 PERCENT OF FDI FLOWING TO AFRICA BY THE END OF 2011, ACCORDING TO A WORLD BANK REPORT. A 2013 REPORT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD) RANKED CHINA THE SIXTH-LARGEST SOURCE OF INVESTMENT IN AFRICA BY ACCUMULATED STOCK (BEHIND FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM, MALAYSIA, AND SOUTH AFRICA, IN THAT ORDER), AND FOURTH BY FLOW (BEHIND FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, AND MALAYSIA, IN THAT ORDER) AT THE END OF 2011. ( FRENCH 2014; 2)



WHICH MEANS,  
WE NEED TO HAVE MORE SELF-DETERMINATION.  
THE MORE INVESTORS, ESPECIALLY WITH OUR  
WONKY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS,  
THE MORE OUTSIDE PEOPLE ARE  
GOING TO DICTATE OUR ACTIONS FOR US.



WE NEED INVESTORS. THERE MUST BE SOME  
LEVEL OF RESPONSIBILITY COMING FROM US TOO!  
OUR GOVERNMENT COULD DO WAY MORE.  
KWADWO TUTU, SENIOR ECONOMIST AT THE INSTITUTE OF  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AN INDEPENDENT GHANAIAN THINK TANK.  
HE SAID THAT COUNTRIES ARE LIKE BUSINESSES.



"THEY ARE IN BUSINESS  
FOR THEMSELVES,  
AND LIKE MANY  
BUSINESSPEOPLE,  
THEY WILL TRY TO CHEAT YOU IF  
YOU DON'T ENFORCE YOUR OWN RULES  
AND REGULATIONS.  
FOR AFRICAN COUNTRIES,  
THE ONLY SAFEGUARD IS TO TRY  
TO NEGOTIATE ADVANTAGEOUS  
CONDITIONS FOR ONESELF."  
(FRENCH 2014; 189)

INVESTMENT PACKAGES WERE OFTEN PREDOMINANTLY  
DRAWN UP BY THE CHINESE, WHO SURVEYED THEIR OWN COUNTRY'S  
FIRMS IN ADVANCE TO SEE WHO IS INTERESTED IN BIDDING  
FROM WHICH PIECES OF THE ACTION. (FRENCH 189)  
I THINK WE NEED TO APPLY MORE PRESSURE TO  
THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT, DEMANDING ADEQUATE  
ACTION AS IT IS THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO HELP ITS CITIZENS AND  
NOT THE CHINESE.



THAT IS SO TRUE THAT OUR  
GOVERNMENT DOES NEED  
TO TAKE A FRONT SEAT APPROACH  
IN ORDER FOR US TO DEVELOP. BUT  
WE SHOULD DEMAND CLEAN  
INVESTORS.  
BUT I'M STILL NOT CONVINCED  
THAT CHINA IS HELPING US MORE  
THAN HURTING US.



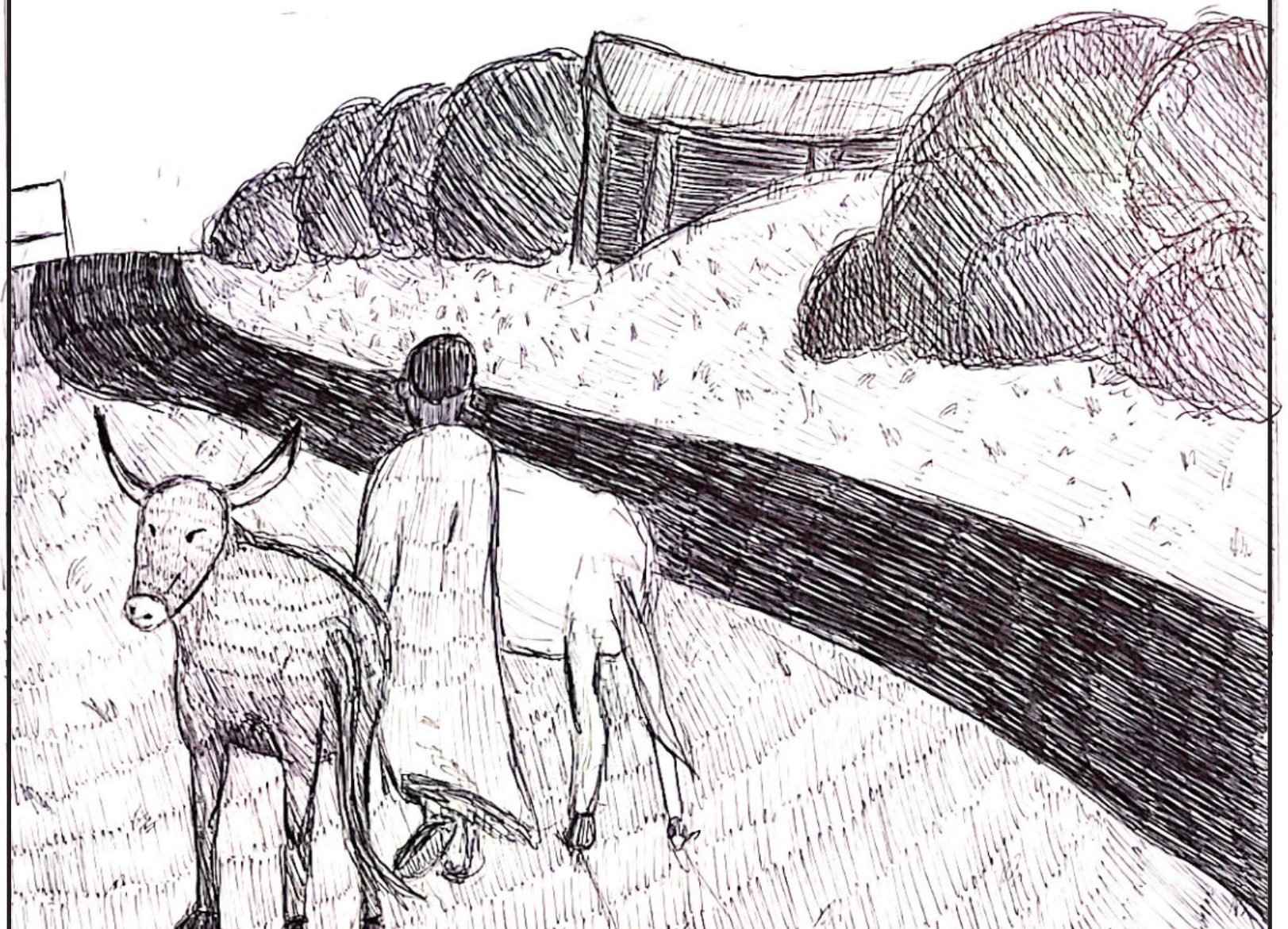
ANYWAYS.. I HAVE TO  
GET GOING. THANK YOU  
FOR LUNCH AND TALKING  
TO ME ABOUT THIS...



## JIGAWA, NIGERIA

A FEW DAYS LATER, I TRAVELED BACK HOME. I NEEDED TO SEE FOR MYSELF THE HUMAN SIDE OF DOING BUSINESS WITH CHINA FIRSTHAND AND TO MAKE SURE MY FAMILY IS OKAY. KWESI IS SMART. HE IS RIGHT AND HAD A FAIR ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION.

BUT I CAN'T IGNORE THE EFFECTS OF DOING BUSINESS WITH A GROWING GLOBAL SUPER POWER WHEN WE CLEARLY DON'T HAVE A GOVERNMENT IN PLACE THAT IS LOOKING OUT FOR OUR BEST INTERESTS.



MAJORITY OF NIGERIANS ARE STILL POOR, WHILE OUR GOVERNMENT FIGURES ARE RICH. THERE'S ALWAYS NEW BUILDINGS, BUT NOT NEW INITIATIVES FOR EVEN BASIC WATER IRRIGATION AND SHELTER IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.. AND EVEN WITH THE MULTITUDE OF CHINESE COMPANIES COMING HERE, OUR ROADS ARE STILL BAD BECAUSE THEY MAKE IT CHEAP (FRENCH 2014; 81, 85; PAGE 2018), THERE IS STILL A LOT OF UNEMPLOYMENT, LET ALONE THE DISPLACEMENT THAT IS MAKING THE ETHNIC CONFLICT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE WORSE. (PAGE 2018)



IT'S SO MUCH MORE BEAUTIFUL HERE THAN THE CITY  
BUT NOT MUCH IS UP HERE...

THE CHINESE WANT THIS LAND  
AND THE GOVERNMENT  
IS ABOUT TO GIVE IT TO THEM..  
THEY HAVE BEEN WREAKING HAVOC  
EVER SINCE THEY  
STEP FOOT IN NIGERIA!

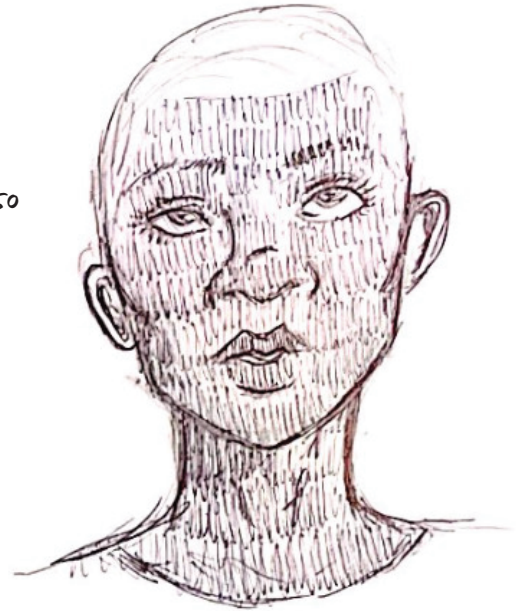
YES, BUT I HEARD THEY ARE  
HELPING US ECONOMICALLY.  
PLUS, THEY GIVE US JOBS!

SHUT UP USMAN

WHAT?/  
I NEED A JOB...



MAYBE SO BUT IN THIS CASE WE NEED TO DO SOMETHING. WE  
NEED TO ALL COME TOGETHER. A LOT OF ETHNIC CONFLICT HAS  
HAPPENED HERE BUT WE NEED TO ORGANIZE AND SHOW SOLIDARITY SO  
THE GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE US SERIOUSLY. WE NEED TO SPREAD  
AWARENESS AND PROTESTING IS ONE WAY.  
I WILL TELL MY FRIEND AT SCHOOL TO WRITE AN ARTICLE ABOUT IT.  
IT IS IMPORTANT TO DO SOMETHING, ANYTHING.  
IF NO ONE IS TALKING ABOUT IT THEN NOTHING WILL CHANGE!.



PROTESTS DON'T WORK...

THAT'S WHAT I TOLD HER  
ON THE PHONE  
BEFORE SHE GOT HERE..



WE AREN'T ALL COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO  
BELIEVE PROTESTS ARE THE ANSWERS  
TO OUR PROBLEMS!



HEHE, YOUR A CRAZY  
GIRL YOU KNOW THAT?  
HILARIOUS...

CHUCKLE  
CHUCKLE  
CHUCKLE

MY FAMILY, WHILE CONCERNED, WERE DOUBTFUL  
ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT STEPPING UP.  
I AGREE. BUT IT IS IMPORTANT  
TO MAKE NOISE ABOUT WHAT IS HAPPENING..

I LET EVERYONE IN MY COMMUNITY KNOW  
THAT WE ARE STAGING A PROTEST  
AGAINST THE CHINESE CONSTRUCTION  
COMPANY THAT IS  
DISPLACING MY FAMILY AND HUNDREDS  
OF OTHER PEOPLE IN MY AREA..

AND.... SEND

PROTEST  
AGAINST  
NORTH CHINA  
CONSTRUCTION  
COMPANY

I HANDED OUT  
FLYERS

HERE  
YOU  
GO!  
PLEASE  
COME!

I TALKED TO MY FRIENDS,  
WHO TALKED TO THEIR  
FRIENDS...

DID YOU  
HEAR ABOUT  
THE PROTEST  
THURSDAY?

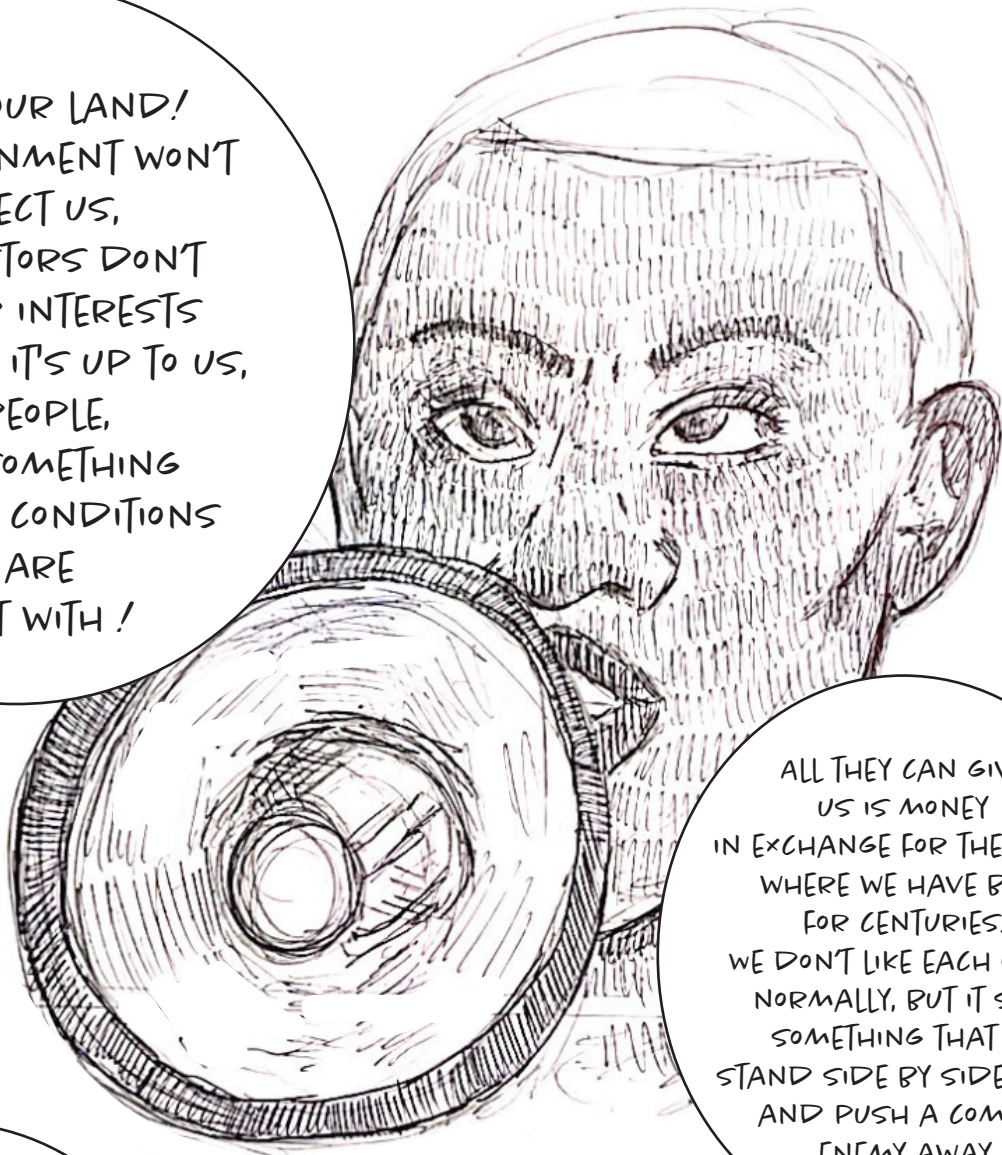
YEP..  
ARE YOU  
GOING?

IF THE PEOPLE IN ZAMBIA WHO  
PROTESTED AGAINST  
THE CHINESE COMPANIES IN  
2017 AND  
THEIR LESS THAN STELLAR  
CONDITIONS AND GOT  
COMPENSATED  
WITH MORE PAY,  
THE SAME THING CAN  
HAPPEN IN NIGERIA.  
I AM POSITIVE OF THAT.



DAY OF PROTEST...

THIS IS OUR LAND!  
OUR GOVERNMENT WON'T  
PROTECT US,  
OUR INVESTORS DON'T  
HAVE OUR INTERESTS  
IN MIND. SO IT'S UP TO US,  
THE PEOPLE,  
TO SAY SOMETHING  
ABOUT THE CONDITIONS  
WE ARE  
MEANT WITH!



ALL THEY CAN GIVE  
US IS MONEY  
IN EXCHANGE FOR THE PLACE  
WHERE WE HAVE BEEN  
FOR CENTURIES!  
WE DON'T LIKE EACH OTHER  
NORMALLY, BUT IT SAYS  
SOMETHING THAT WE  
STAND SIDE BY SIDE TODAY  
AND PUSH A COMMON  
ENEMY AWAY.

TO FORCE A  
COMMON ENEMY  
TO DO THE RIGHT THING,  
EVEN IF THEY ARE SUPPOSED  
TO BE THERE FOR US  
ANYWAY.







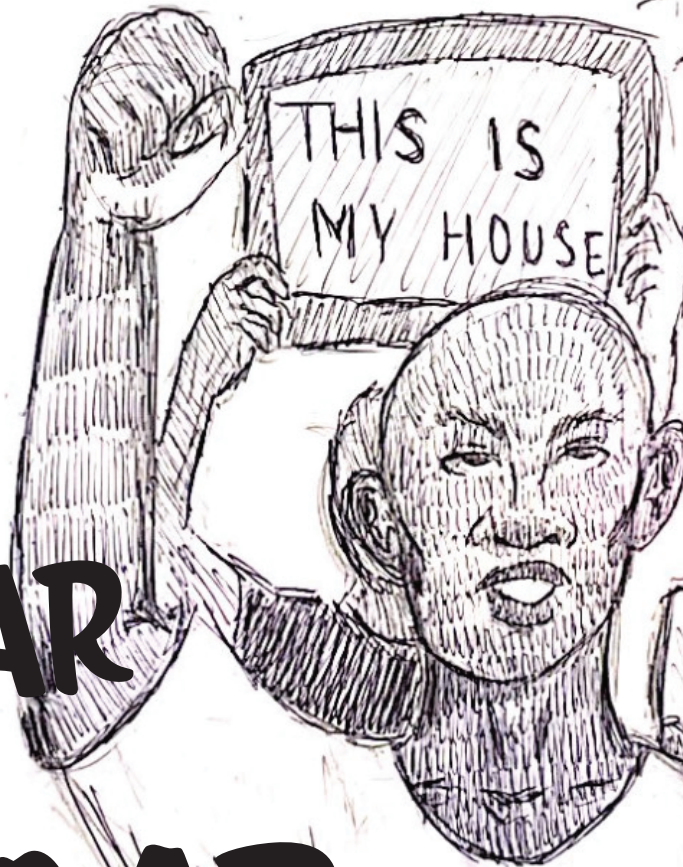
**LETS MAKE NOISE!**

**LET'S CHANT OUR  
HEARTS OUT!**

**FOR OUR LAND.  
FOR JIGAWA.  
FOR NIGERIA!**



**CLAP CLAP**



**ROAR  
ROAR**



**TO BE CONTINUED...**